



# Ce1sus: A Contribution to an Improved Cyber Threat Intelligence Handling

June 2015



LE GOUVERNEMENT  
DU GRAND-DUCHÉ DE LUXEMBOURG  
Ministère d'État

CERT gouvernemental

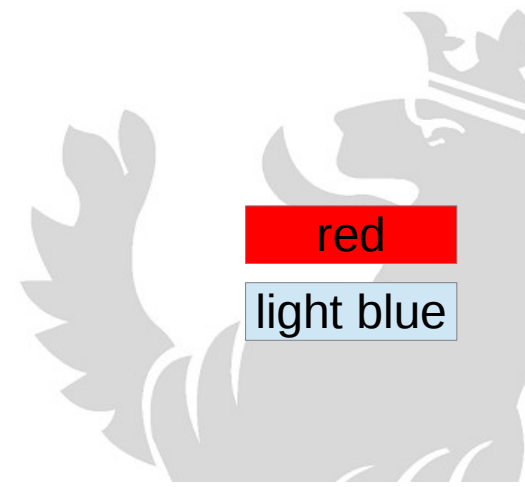
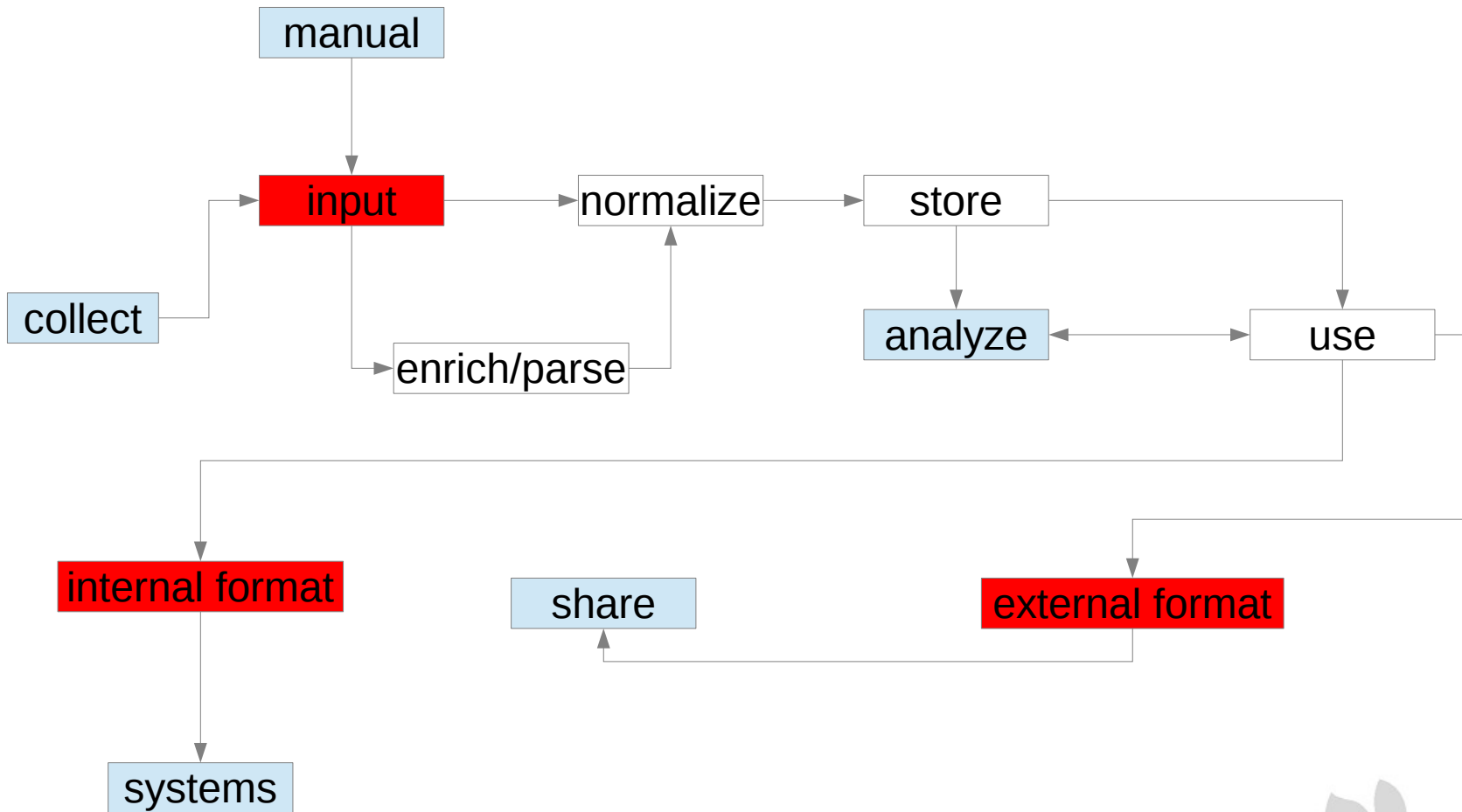


# Requirements

- Ease of use
- Structured data
  - Output
  - Work-flow of the threat
- Interoperability
  - Combine it with existing tools
- Automated data enrichment/parsing



# Data work-flow



# Structure example

## Email

- sender: max@ups.com
- subject: UPS delivery
- body
- ....

## File

- hashes
  - 19dc4d6061d1e1e57255f08692d3ea92
- type (dropper)
- size: 356B
- name: delivery.doc

## File

- hashes
  - 00349d3191033a12caaa76c7c95ff12b
- type (trojan)
- size: 123B
- name: a.com

## URI

- url: http://example.com/image.png

## URI

- url: http://194.123.123.11/f.zip

## Address

- ipv4: 194.123.123.11

## Domain

- Domain name: example.com

## Address

- ipv4: 128.55.11.2



# Structure example

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## URI

- url: http://194.123.123.11/f.zip

## Address

- ipv4: 194.123.123.11

## URI

- url: http://example.com/image.png

## Domain

- Domain name: example.com

## Address

- ipv4: 128.55.11.2



# Benefits of such structure

- Store known informations
- Easy determination what happened
- Find patterns in threats
  - i.e. reuse of the same file
- Find more about the relations between threats



# Existing tools

- MANTIS
  - <https://github.com/siemens/django-mantis>
- MISP
  - <https://github.com/MISP/MISP>
- SOLTRA – Edge
  - <https://soltraedge.com>
- CRITS
- And many more





# Existing “standards”

- IODEF
- OpenIOC
- CybOX
- STIX/TAXII
- MAEC
- DAF
- And many more



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# ce1sus

Add new Observable

View Mode

## Observables

MaliciousEmail

### MaliciousEmail

email - a505eb08-5fb7-4189-baf5-9b9aca237c70

S	Type	Value	IOC	Options
	email_from	max@ups.com	✦	👁️✎️❌
	email_subject	UPS delivery		👁️✎️❌

File - e4d23093-6acd-4da7-a25f-ff96acb1d4e2

S	Type	Value	IOC	Options
	hash_md5	19dc4d6061d1e1e57255f08692d3ea92	✦	👁️✎️❌
	Size_In_Bytes	356		👁️✎️❌

URI - 3c7c25b5-27b4-4c28-bb07-3357e95ad52d

S	Type	Value	IOC	Options
	url	http://194.123.123.11/f.zip	✦	👁️✎️❌

Address - fb5b406e-d246-41e7-ae3f-fdcc17f8ca70

S	Type	Value	IOC	Options
	ipv4_addr	194.123.123.11	✦	👁️✎️❌



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# ce1sus - features

- Structured threat (Storing and presenting)
- STIX/CybOX compatible
- Completely RESTful
- Attribute handlers
- Compatible with different formats
- Different levels of sharing



# Attribute definitions

## Attribute details:

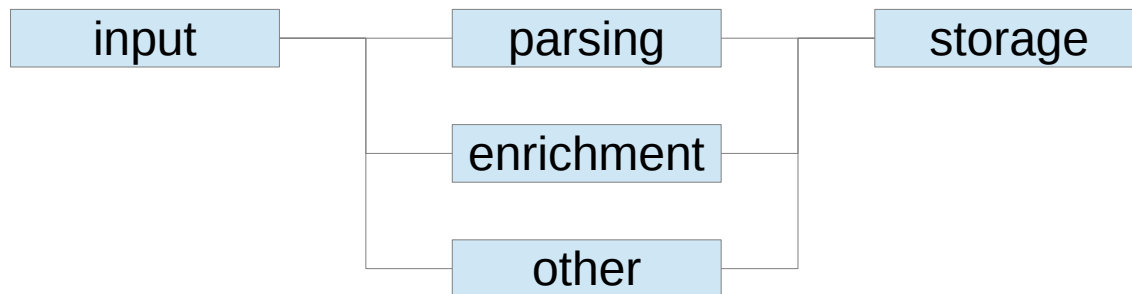
<b>Identifier</b>	aa1f2e5f-9f70-4e6a-8a10-25d93fbc1581				
<b>Name</b>	ipv4_addr				
<b>CHKSUM</b>	ec7c309b5451170e4b41b3aa5e3a9b24afbccc40				
<b>Description</b>	<div>The IPv4-addr value specifies an IPV4 address.</div>				
<b>Regex</b>	^d{1,3}\.d{1,3}\.d{1,3}\.d{1,3}\$				
<b>Data type</b>	String				
<b>Input handler</b>	MultipleGenericHandler				
<b>Base type</b>	None				
<b>Default Condition</b>	Equals				
<b>Options</b>	<table><tr><td><b>Relationable:</b></td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td><b>Default Shareable</b></td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td></tr></table>	<b>Relationable:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Default Shareable</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Relationable:</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<b>Default Shareable</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				

[Edit](#) [Delete](#)



# Handlers

- A handler processes the input
  - It can decompose the data
  - Enrich the data



# Handlers and value types

## Value types

- Text
- String
- Date
- Numbers

## Handlers

- Generic handler
- Text handler
- Multiple line handler
- Combo-box handler
- Date handler
- RT and CVE handler
- File handlers
- Emailhandler
- ....



# Some other things

- Support of MISP Synchronization
- Completely open source
  - <https://github.com/GOVCERT-LU/ce1sus>
- There is more!! :)
  - Don't hesitate to ask me







Thank you for your attention

[jean-paul.weber@govcert.etat.lu](mailto:jean-paul.weber@govcert.etat.lu)

Questions?



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