

# A holistic approach to ensure product security

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Ericsson PSIRT

# Agenda

- Ericsson at a glance
- Our perspective on Security
- SRM, this is how we do it
- PSIRT
- Vulnerability Management
- Conclusion— Next Steps

# Ericsson at a glance



Enabling the full value of connectivity  
for service providers

## Business areas:

- Networks
- Digital services
- Technology and emerging business
- Managed services

## By the numbers:

- 180+ countries
- 201.3 b.sek in sales
- 100,700 employees
- 45,000 patents

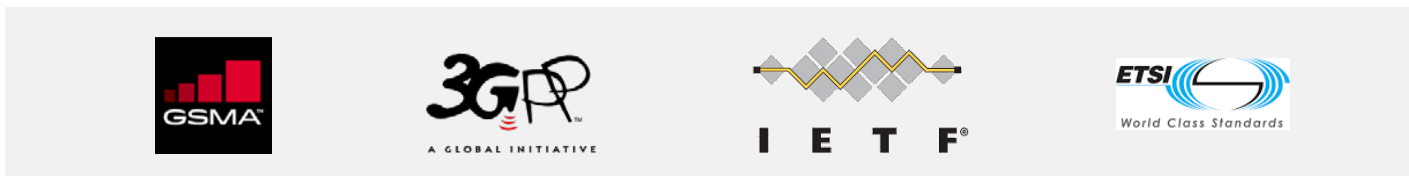
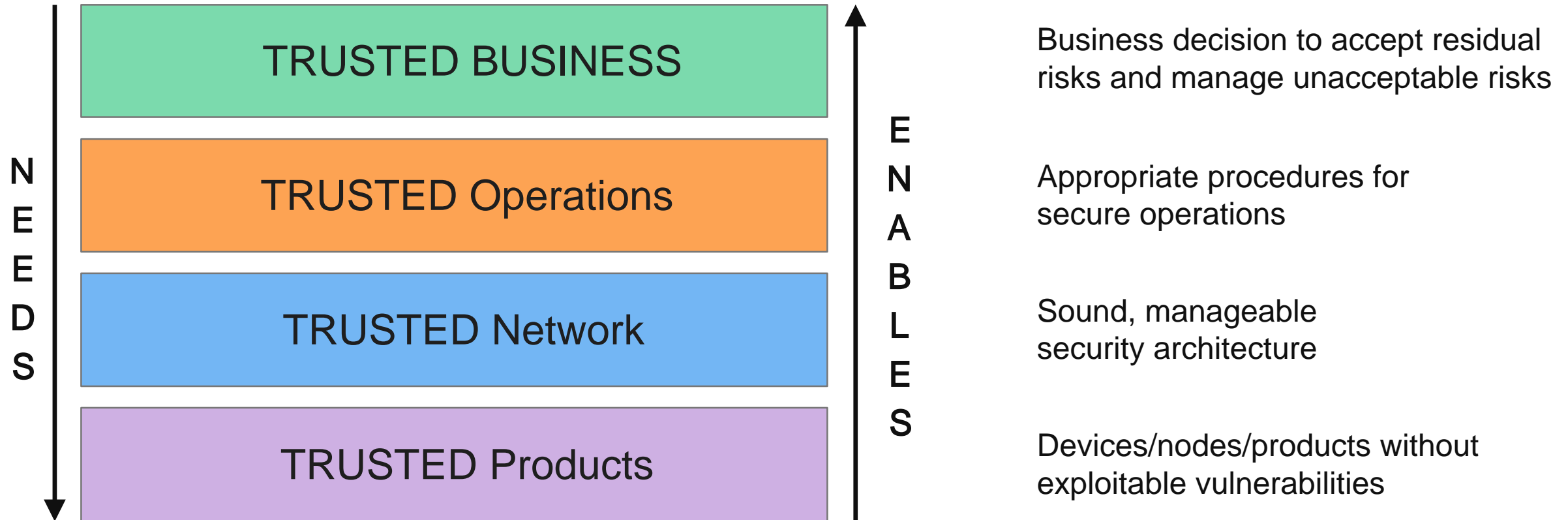
Image: Ericsson headquarters Kista, Sweden

# Our perspective on Security in the networked society



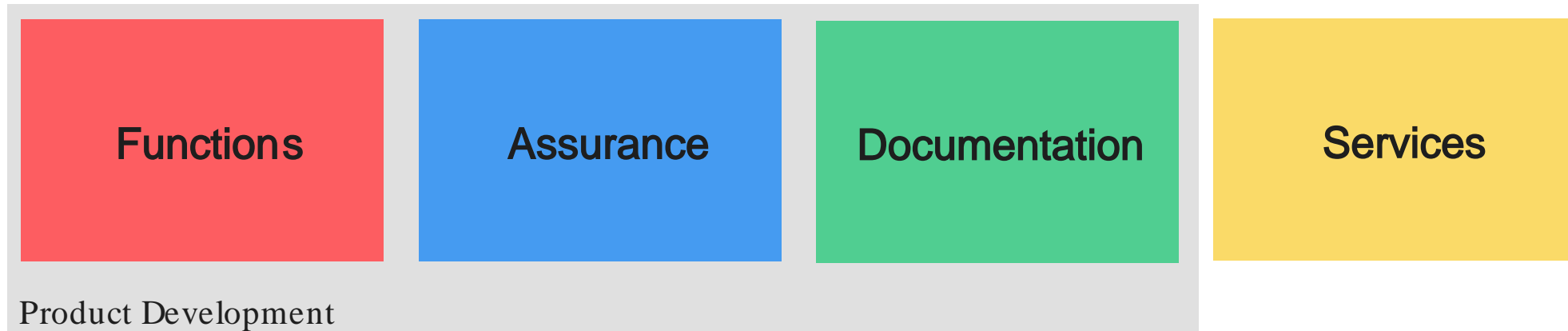
- services should always be **available**
- security should require **minimum effort** from users
- communications should be **protected**
- all **access** to information and data should be **authorized**
- **manipulation** of data in the networks should be possible to **detect**
- the right to **privacy** should be protected

# BuildingTrust



Driving & contributing to improving standards

# Security Reliability Model (SRM)

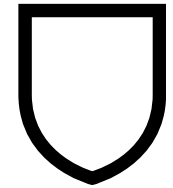


# Baseline Requirements & Design Rules



## Baseline Security & Privacy Requirements

- both functional and non-functional requirements



## Security and Privacy Design Rules

- How to implement requirements



# Security Functionality areas



Security functions divided into **6 areas** based on the defence in depth.

## Network Protection

- Conf & integ protection of O&M, Server side authentication

## Application Security

- Software Signing, Web application security

## Platform Security

- Malware Prevention, Trusted state and secure boot

## Identity and Access Management

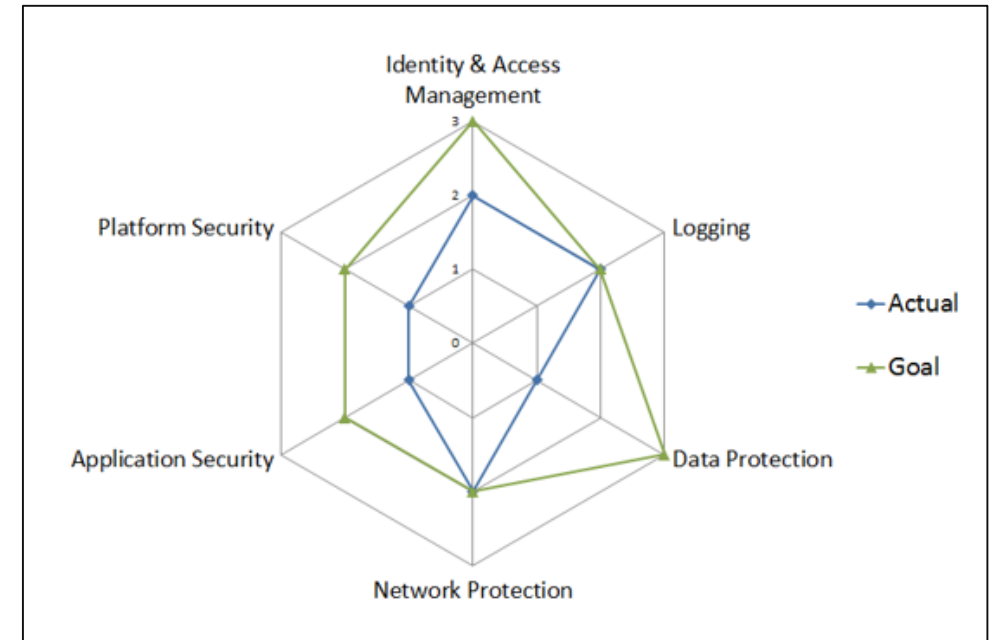
- Enforce replacement of passwords, Support password aging

## Logging

- Full Personal Accountability, Ability to Log Locally

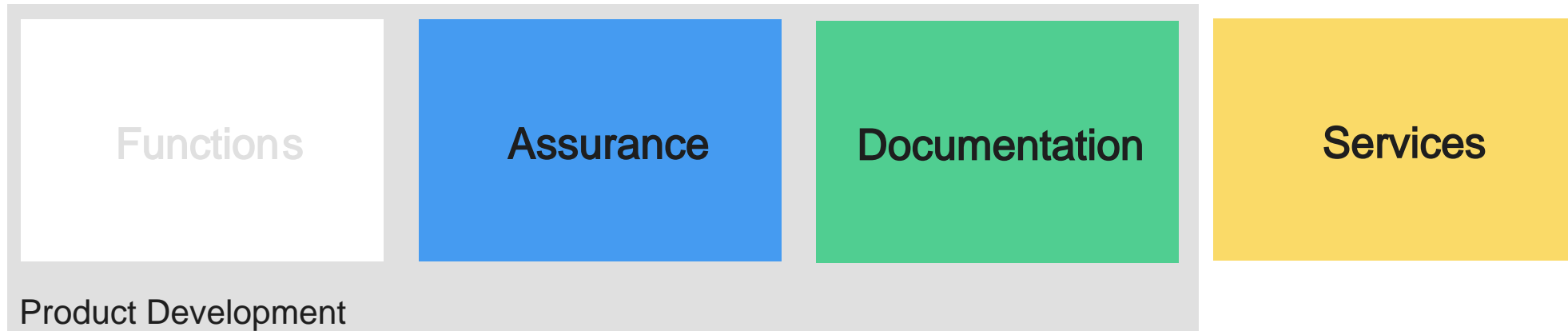
## Data Protection

- Password protection, Confidentiality and Integrity of Personal Data

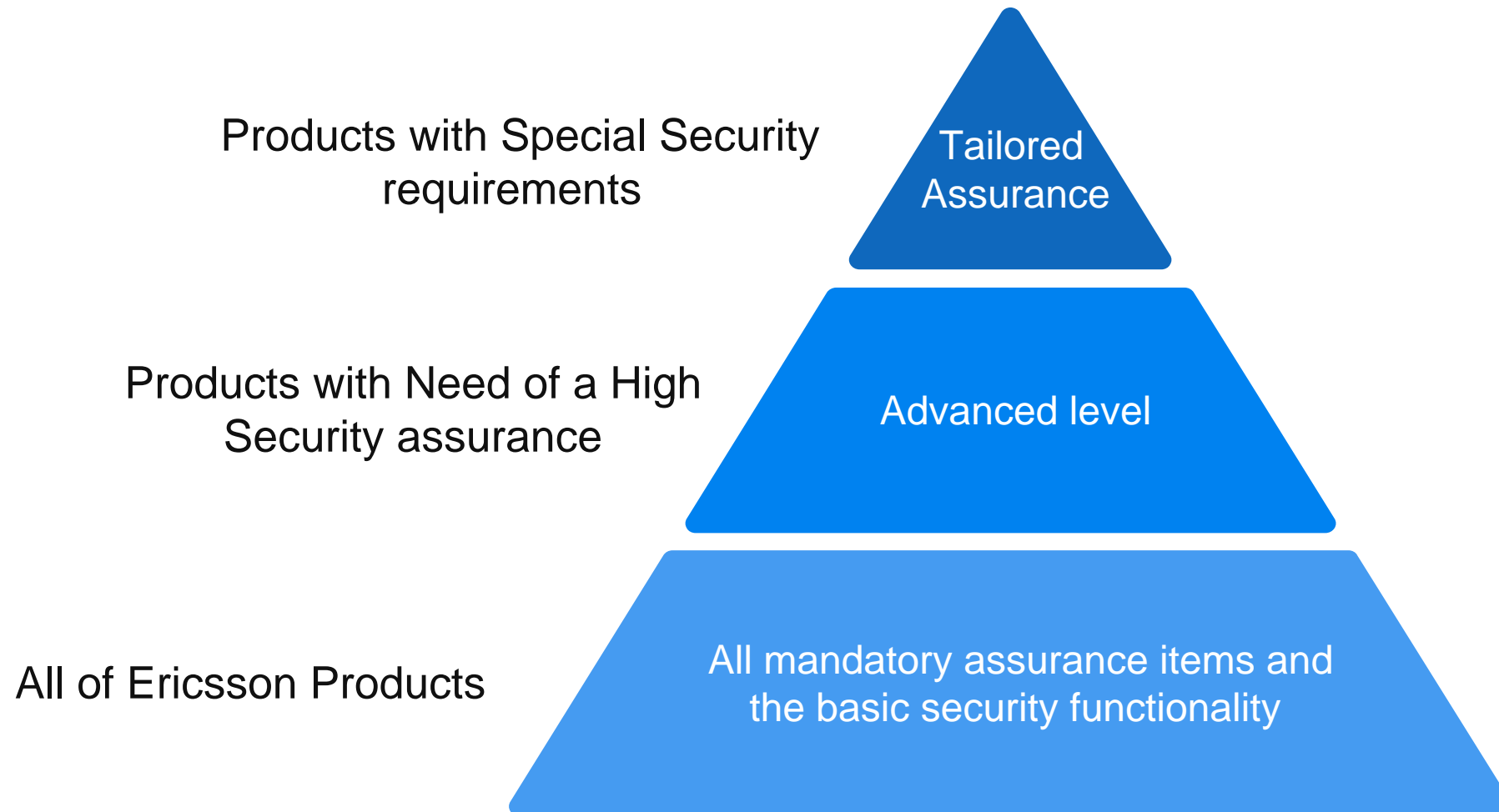




# Security Assurance Security Reliability Model (SRM)



# Security Assurance levels



# Security Assurance



Risk Assessment	Privacy Impact Assessment	Secure Coding
Vulnerability Assessment	Vulnerability Management	Hardening

# Security Assurance & RA



Risk Assessment

Privacy Impact Assessment

Secure Coding

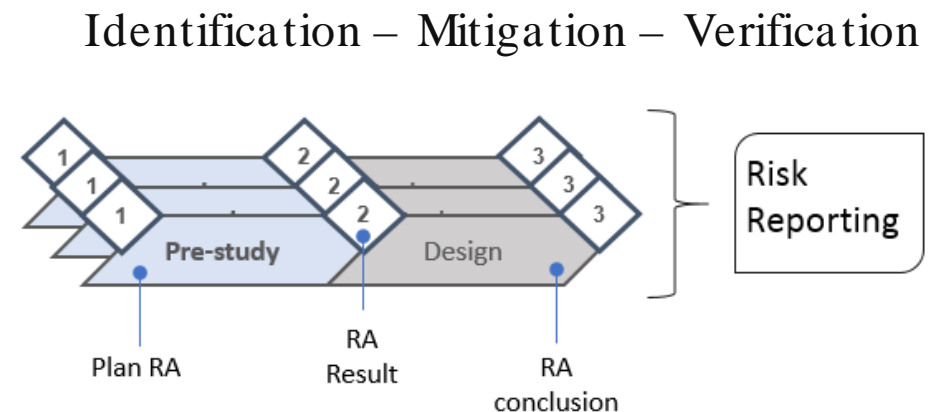
Vulnerability Assessment

- RA for new products
  - Determine the appropriate security level
  - What security functions are needed

- RA in the end of development
  - Costly and difficult to make changes

— Risk Assessment in Development

- Risk Assessment report
  - Risk Identification
  - Risk Rating (severity)
  - Risk Treatment Plan



# Security Assurance PIA



Risk  
Assessment

Privacy Impact  
Assessment

Secure Coding

Vulnerability  
Assessment

- Privacy Data Classification
  - What types of data does the product handle
- Privacy Information flows
- PIA for XaaS
- Privacy impact report
  - Description of the privacy impact (threats and related risks)
  - Existing privacy design features
  - Recommendations



# Security Assurance SC



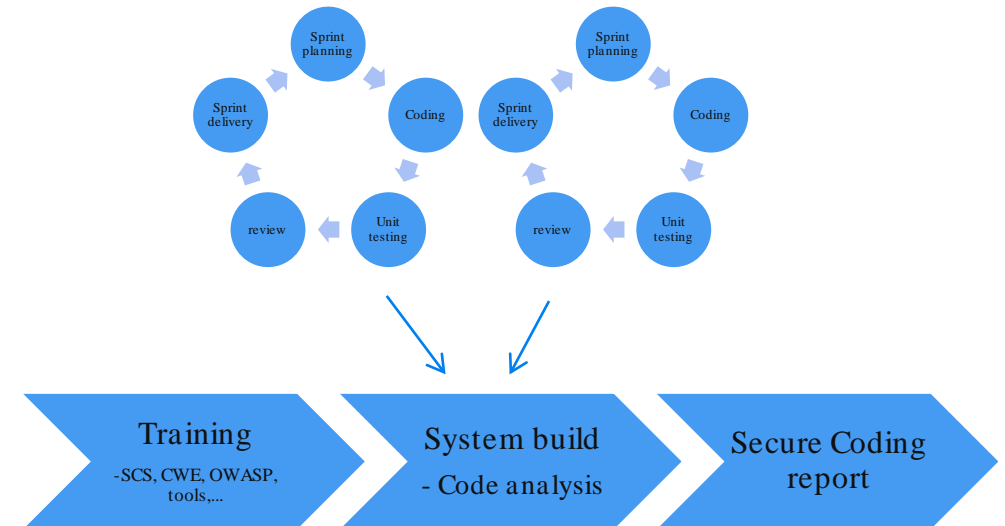
Risk Assessment

Privacy Impact Assessment

Secure Coding

Vulnerability Assessment

- Secure Coding Standard
- Education
  - Secure coding standard training for developers & testers
  - Up to date developer (programming) training
  - Continuous learning
- Static and Dynamic analysis
- Code review
- Secure Coding Report



# Security Assurance VA



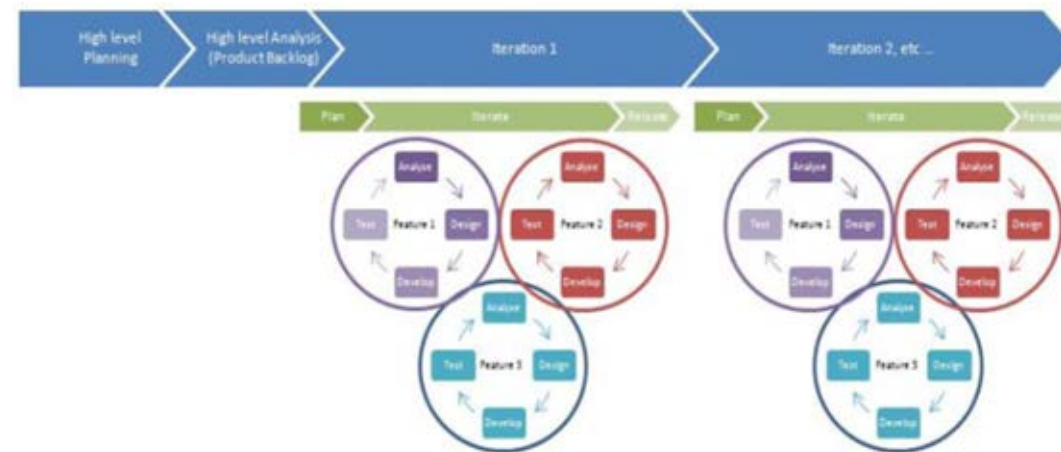
Risk Assessment

Privacy Impact Assessment

Secure Coding

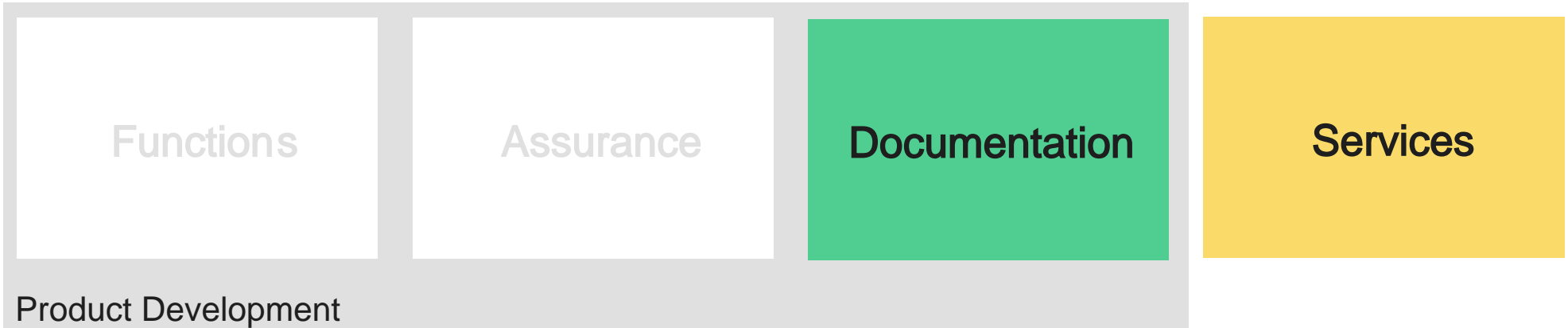
Vulnerability Assessment

- Vulnerability Assessment (VA) normally done too late!
- VA in Continuous Integration/Continuous Delivery (CI/CD)
  - Developers are the Key
  - Function testing done during development
    - Security testing
    - Verifying Hardening



# Documentation

## Security Reliability Model (SRM)





# Documentation



## Security User Guide

Describes the security operation and maintenance activities that can be performed for the product

## Security Test report

Test Report for external communication

## Hardening Guideline

Instruction of tailored hardening to be done during delivery

## RA / PIA Report

Report of identified security and privacy risks for internal use.

## VA Report

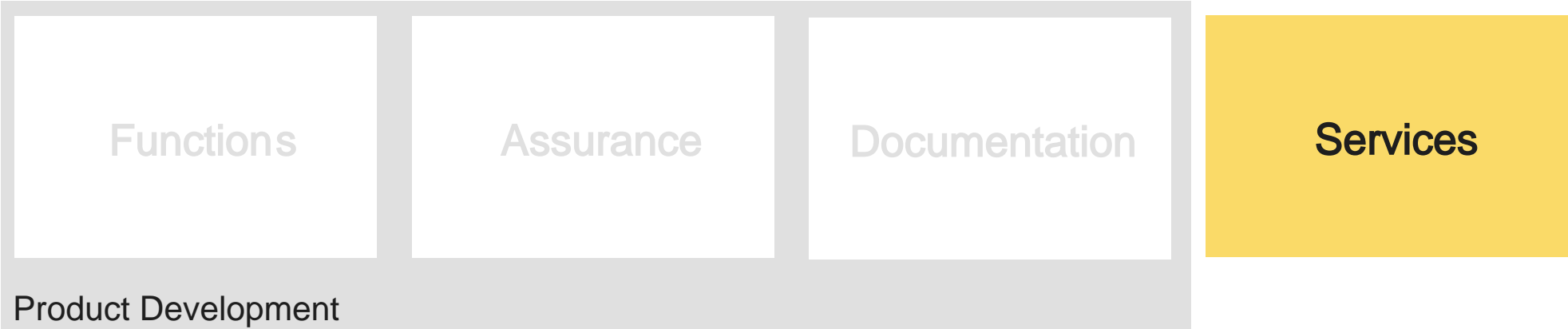
Test Report for internal communication

## Secure Coding Report

Describes the Security Coding activities done during the development

# Services

## Security Reliability Model (SRM)



# Services



Secure Deployment



Consultancy

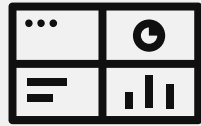


Security Support



Security aaS

# Ericsson PSIRT



Vulnerability  
Management



Incident  
Response



Security  
Support



VA Methods  
& Tools

Reporting issues/ vulnerabilities in Ericsson products

<https://www.ericsson.com/en/about-us/enterprise-security/psirt>

# Vulnerability Management



Vulnerability



Triage




Alert




Answer


Vulnerability Database

Product Registration 

Communication



Development



# ConclusionNext Steps



- SRM— Risk based approach
- Security awareness among developers are the key!
- Process transformation to be more lean & agile
- Improvement still needed oaaSways of working
- Who to contact: [psirt@ericsson.com](mailto:psirt@ericsson.com)

