



# Navigating the Threat Actor Maze: A Tool for Mapping Names, Families and Insights

Dr Dave Matthews, Gen Digital (Avast/NortonLifelock), Australia



# Whoami @work



> 25 years in Cyber: Engineering, Forensics and IR



Australian  
National  
University

System Administrator - Phd in Statistics



Worked – Government, Corporate, Defense, Law Enforcement,  
then



From Brisbane, Australia



Went to first FIRSTCON in 1999!

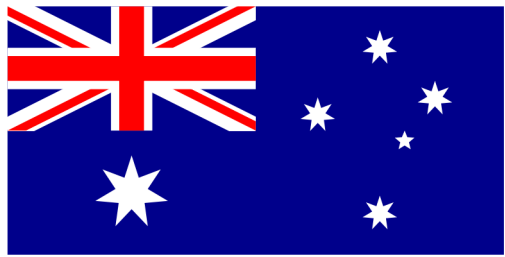


Contact details at end of talk



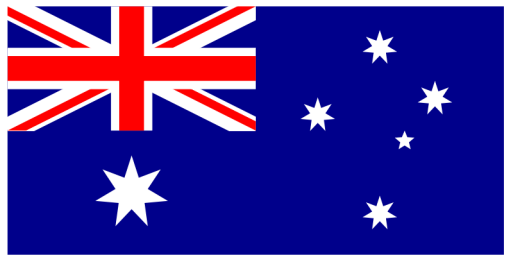
TLP:CLEAR

For fun I like to:

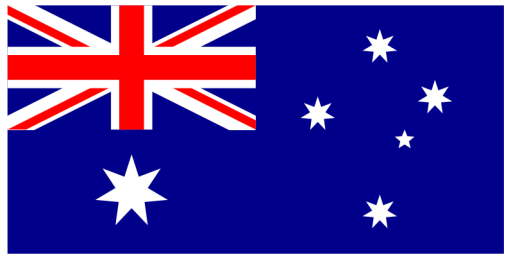


**TLP: CLEAR**

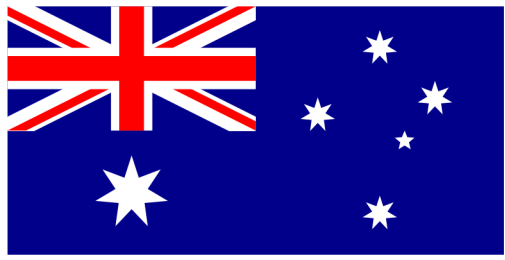












- Welcome To Australia!



# What is my talk about?

- Based on some tools I wrote in my spare time:
- Threat Actor Naming – it is hard to keep track
- How Are Threat Actors named?
- Why should you care?
- Where can you look up details on Threat Actors?
- What does this new tool/service do and why is it useful



# Threat Actor naming

## - It's hard to keep track

Threat Actors – they have so many names!

- Who has heard of the threat actor 'Stealth Mango'?
- What about the Threat Actor 'HoneyMyte'
  - Also known as 'Mustang Panda'?
- How about those Microsoft naming conventions? Storm-0501?
- And MAGNALLIUM anyone?
  - Also Known As: APT 33
- How many threat actor names/aliases are there?  
Have a Guess – win a prize!



# Why should you care?

- Do you ever read a cyber security report/news/blog that references a threat actor
- And wonder – who is that?
- Where are they from?
- What are their likely motivations?

# You could just 'search on the web'

- There are multiple places – not all data is complete
  - Where to start?
- Takes time

# How are Threat Actors named?

- It is completely up to vendors and researchers
- Let's talk about the most well known
  - Some have themes:
    - **Crowdstrike**: Bears, Pandas, Chollimas and Spiders
      - Eg. Fancy Bear/APT28 – Russian based
    - **Dragos**: uses minerals, e.g. XENOTIME, ELECTRUM, CHERNOVITE
    - **Proofpoint**: uses numbered TA groups, e.g. TA505, TA542
    - **Mandiant**: uses numbered APT, FIN and UNC groups, e.g. APT1, FIN7, UNC2452
    - **Microsoft**: used to use elements, e.g. PHOSPHORUS, NOBELIUM, STRONTIUM
      - But changed – to the theme of Weather: eg. Typhoon, Sandstorm, Rain, Storm
    - **Secureworks**: uses metals like GOLD for eCrime, BRONZE for China
      - Eg. BRONZE ATLAS is APT41 – Chinese
- Confused?



# Some threat actors have MANY aliases:

- North Korea's Lazarus Group:  
is known by more than 50  
different names!

Threat Actor:

Lazarus Group

Aliases:

Alluring Pisces  
Andariel  
Appleworm  
APT 38  
APT-C-26  
APT38  
ATK 117  
ATK 3  
ATK117  
ATK3  
BeagleBoyz  
Black Alicanto  
Black Artemis  
Bluenoroff  
Bureau 121  
CageyChameleon  
Citrine Sleet  
COPERNICIUM  
COVELLITE  
CryptoCore  
CryptoMimic  
CTG-2460  
CTG-6459  
Dangerous Password  
Dark Seoul  
DEV-0139  
DEV-1222  
Diamond Sleet  
G0022

Gods Apostles

Gods Disciples

Group 77

Guardians of Peace

Hastati Group

HIDDEN COBRA

ITG03

Jade Sleet

Labyrinth Chollima

Lazarus

Lazarus Group

Moonstone Sleet

NewRomanic Cyber Army Team

NICKEL ACADEMY

NICKEL GLADSTONE

Operation AppleJeus

Operation DarkSeoul

Operation GhostSecret

Operation Troy

Sapphire Sleet

SectorA01

Selective Pisces

Slow Pisces

Stardust Chollima

Storm-0139

Storm-1222

T-APT-15

TA404

TA444

TAG-71

UNC4034

UNC4736

UNC4899

UNC577

Unit 121

Whois Hacking Tea

ZINC

# This was what motivated me to improve things

- I like to save time.
- Don't really like remembering information that is not useful
- I'm looking at CTI all the time – wanted a quick way of knowing more about other related research – and threat actor aliases
- Wrote some tools – can quickly use – to show info about a particular threat actor
- All you need to start with is a web browser

# Where to look?

- Where are Threat Actor descriptions kept? Lots of places....
- Have initially focused on data from MISP, ETDA, MITRE, Malpedia, Microsoft
- Search data in these repositories
- As well as public sources of information from Cyber Vendors – eg. Wiz
- Problem – not all are frequently updated – and hard to link between them:
  - Some cost \$\$\$

# What is MISP?



- MISP: “**Malware Information Sharing Platform**”
  - MISP started out as a platform for technical indicator sharing
  - Very widely used and actively supported
  - Opensource Threat intelligence platform for sharing, storing and correlating IOCs
  - Uses Taxonomies to classify events and data:
    - Taxonomy for many types of data - NOT just Cyber Security



# What is the MISP-Galaxy?

MISP Galaxy: represents Clusters – to describe event/attribute data)

- Many Clusters for many <https://misp-galaxy.org/threat-actor/>

Cluster: A knowledge base that describes type of data

- A Cluster has Key / Value pairs (Elements) that describe the data

Many Clusters defined in the MISP-Galaxy:

- Some examples:

- Software
  - Tactics
  - Intrusion Set
  - Malware
  - mitre-tool
  - NACE
  - NAICS
  - NICE Competency areas
  - NICE Knowledges
  - OPM codes in cybersecurity
  - NICE Skills
  - NICE Tasks
  - NICE Work Roles
  - o365-exchange-techniques
  - online-service
  - Preventive Measure
  - Producer
  - Ransomware
  - RAT
  - Regions UN M49
  - rsit
  - Sector
  - Sigma-Rules
  - Dark Patterns
- Attack Pattern

# Cluster Examples:

- Tools

PNG Dropper

Rotexy

KingMiner

Taurus

Terra Loader

SpicyOmelette

LamePyre

DarthMiner

OSX.BadWord

OSX/Shlayer

Bushaloader

ANEL

BabyShark

StealthWorker

LONEJOGGER

PASSMARK

PENCILDOWN

PENDOWN

PUMPKINBAR

SLIMCURL

SPICYTUNA

SWEETDROP

VENOMBITE

DarkGate

DangerAds

AtlasAgent

RDP Wrapper

TightVNC

RevClient

Colibri Loader

BUSHWALK

LIGHTWIRE

CHAINLINE

FRAMESTING

IMPACKET

IODINE

ENUM4LINUX

SPAWNANT

SPAWNMOLE

SPAWNSLOTH

ROOTROT

TONERJAM

GOST

Tinba

PlugX

MSUpdater

Lazagne

Poison Ivy

SPIVY

Torn RAT

OzoneRAT

ZeGhost

Elise Backdoor

Trojan.Laziok

Slempto

PWOBot

Lost Door RAT

njRAT

NanoCoreRAT

Sakula

Hi-ZOR

Derusbi

EvilGrab

Trojan.Naid

Moudoor

NetTraveler

Winnti

Mimikatz

WEBC2

Pirpi

# Cluster Examples:

- Sector (or Vertical)

Justice

Manufacturing

Maritime

Military

Multi-sector

News - Media

NGO

Oil

Payment

Pharmacy

Police - Law enforcement

Research - Innovation

Aerospace

Agriculture

Arts

Bank

Chemical

Citizens

Civil Aviation

Country

Culture

Data Broker

Defense

Development

Diplomacy

Education

# Cluster Examples:

- Even, Intelligence Agencies

Secret Intelligence Service  
Defence Intelligence  
Government Communications  
Headquarters  
National Crime Agency  
Gangmasters and Labour Abuse  
Authority  
Director of National Intelligence  
Central Intelligence Agency  
Defense Intelligence Agency  
National Security Agency  
National Geospatial-Intelligence  
Agency

Intelligence Protection  
Organization of Islamic Republic  
of Iran Army

Intelligence Organization of Army  
of the Guardians of the Islamic  
Revolution

Intelligence Protection  
Organization of Army of the  
Guardians of the Islamic  
Revolution

Intelligence org of FARAJA

Intelligence org of the Islamic  
Republic of Iran[12]

General Security Directorate (Iraq)

Iraqi National Intelligence Service

Falcons Intelligence Cell

Kurdistan Region Security Council

Intelligence and Counter-  
Terrorism Directorate - Ministry of  
Interior

Directorate of Military Intelligence  
(Ireland)

CIS Corps (Ireland)

Military Intelligence (Czech  
Republic)

Danish Security and Intelligence  
Service

Danish Defence Intelligence  
Service

Army Intelligence Center

Egyptian General Intelligence  
Directorate

Military intelligence and  
reconnaissance (Egypt)

Egyptian Homeland security

National Security Office (Eritrea)

Estonian Internal Security Service

Estonian Foreign Intelligence  
Service

National Intelligence and Security  
Service (Ethiopia)

Finnish Defence Intelligence  
Agency

Intelligence Division (Finland)



# We use the 'Threat Actor' cluster

- Threat Actor
- More than 850 different threat actors
- Each of these often has aliases
  - links threat actor research
- Eg. Mustang Panda – also known as:

BASIN, BRONZE PRESIDENT,  
HoneyMyte, Red Lich,  
TEMP.HEX

ShaggyPanther

Fishing Elephant

RevengeHotels

GhostEmperor

Operation Triangulation

Operation Ghoul

CardinalLizard

Ferocious Kitten

Operation Red Signature

Earth Yako

...

# Threat Actor Cluster

- Cluster is JSON –
  - KEY: 'synonyms'
  - KEY: 'country' w
- Keys of particular
- 'uuid' – used to t
- 'synonyms' – eg.
- 'refs' – list of pub

```
{
  "description": "This threat actor targets nongovernmental organizations using Mongolian-themed lures for espionage purposes. These campaigns involve the use of shared malware like Poison Ivy or PlugX.",
  "country": "CN",
  "refs": [
    "https://www.cfr.org/interactive/cyber-operations/mustang-panda",
    "https://www.crowdstrike.com/blog/meet-crowdstrikes-adversary-of-the-month-f",
  ],
  "synonyms": [
    "BRONZE PRESIDENT",
    "HoneyMyte",
    "Red Lich",
    "TEMP.HEX",
    "BASIN",
    "Earth Preta",
    "...",
  ],
  "uuid": "78bf726c-a9e6-11e8-9e43-77249a2f7339",
  "value": "MUSTANG PANDA"
},
```

# Data source: ETDA – (THAICERT)

- Thai Electronic Transactions Development Agency (ETDA)
  - Freely Publish their Threat Actor Encyclopedia

<https://apt.etda.or.th/>



Groups Tools Search Statistics



Home

**Threat Group Cards: A Threat Actor Encyclopedia**

Uses a different uuid for threat actors to MISP but is well structured

- Includes references from their own threat actor research
- Easily downloadable JSON – regularly updated

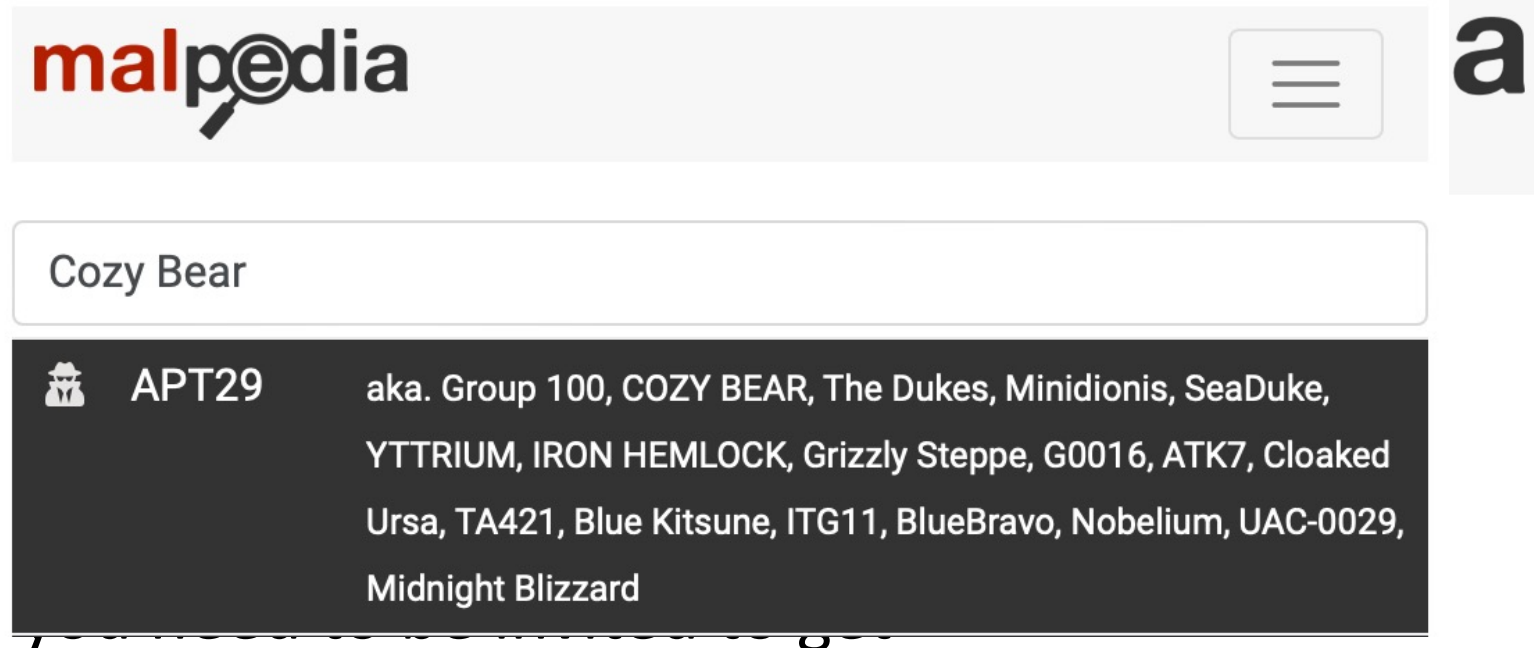
# Data source: MITRE ATT&CK



- Frameworks that categorize the TTPs used by Threat Actors
- MITRE ATT&CK groups are Threat Actors that have been observed using specific TTPs
- Data for these Threat groups is published freely for
  - Enterprise Matrix
    - Windows/macOS/Linux/Cloud and network environments
  - Mobile Matrix
    - TTPs specific to Android and iOS
  - ICS Matrix
    - Threats targeting operational technology (OT) environments

# Data source: Malpedia

- Malpedia is hosted by FireEye
- It contains malware samples
- Threat Actor data
  - Uses same 'uuid' as MISI
  - Has synonyms, Malware
- Invite-only Trust group – API or modification access to Malpedia by someone with account.
- Has public website to search manually with some data openly downloadable – like the full Malpedia Bibliography



# Malpedia

- Once you have an account – you have access to advanced features
  - Malware samples
  - Non-public yara rules
  - API access
  - Ability to suggest additional web references for Threat Actors and Malware families
  - Has good community – regular updates

The screenshot shows the Malpedia website interface. At the top, the 'malpedia' logo is on the left, and the 'Fraunhofer FKIE' logo is on the right. Below the logo, there are navigation links: 'Inventory', 'Statistics', 'Usage', 'ApiVector', and 'Login'. A red button labeled 'Library' is highlighted, with 'Families' and 'Actors' buttons next to it. Below the navigation bar, there is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search...'. To the right of the search bar, there is a link 'Click here to download all references as Bib-File.' and a pagination control showing '« 1 2 3 »'. Below the search bar, there is a text input field with the placeholder text 'Enter keywords to filter the library entries below or [Propose new Entry](#)'. The main content area displays a list of entries, each with a date, author, title, and tags. The entries are: 1. 2025-06-24 · Trellix · Nico Paulo Yturriaga, Pham Duy Phuc · OneClik: A ClickOnce-Based APT Campaign Targeting Energy, Oil and Gas Infrastructure. 2. 2025-06-24 · Bridewell · Bridewell · 2025 Cyber Threat Intelligence Report. 3. 2025-06-23 · PolySwarm Tech Team · The Hivemind · Famous Chollima's PylangGhost. 4. 2025-06-23 · cocomelonc · cocomelonc · Linux hacking part 6: Linux kernel module with params. Simple C example. 5. 2025-06-23 · Rushter · Artem Golubin · Threat Hunting Introduction: Cobalt Strike. 6. 2025-06-23 · Darkatlas · Darkatlas Squad · Bluenoroff (APT38) Live Infrastructure Hunting.

Date	Author	Title	Tags
2025-06-24	Trellix · Nico Paulo Yturriaga, Pham Duy Phuc	OneClik: A ClickOnce-Based APT Campaign Targeting Energy, Oil and Gas Infrastructure	
2025-06-24	Bridewell · Bridewell	2025 Cyber Threat Intelligence Report	AsyncRAT, Brute Ratel C4, Cobalt Strike, Fog, Ghost RAT, Lumma Stealer, Meduza Stealer, Quasar RAT, RedLine Stealer, Sliver
2025-06-23	PolySwarm Tech Team · The Hivemind	Famous Chollima's PylangGhost	GolangGhost, PylangGhost, GolangGhost
2025-06-23	cocomelonc · cocomelonc	Linux hacking part 6: Linux kernel module with params. Simple C example	
2025-06-23	Rushter · Artem Golubin	Threat Hunting Introduction: Cobalt Strike	Cobalt Strike
2025-06-23	Darkatlas · Darkatlas Squad	Bluenoroff (APT38) Live Infrastructure Hunting	



# Malpedia

- Once joined – you can also add links to websites/blogs/reports that relate to a specific Threat Actor
  - Additions are vetted and sometimes take a while

The image shows a screenshot of the Malpedia website with a modal form titled "Propose new Library Entry" open. The form contains several input fields and a dropdown menu. The background shows a list of library entries with dates, book icons, and titles like "A three", "Crackin", "Shrinkl", "CVE-202", "SparkRAT", "China-M", "Cobalt Str", "The Bot", "Targeti", "Aimed at", "Sliver", and "Amazon".

**Propose new Library Entry** [Close]

This template should cover the most common cases when wanting to add a new library entry. In case you run into issues, please provide us feedback using the feedback box on the [start page](#).

URL

Title

Authors

Language

Date

Please use `YYYY-MM-DD`, `YYYY-MM`, or `YYYY`.

Organization (optional)  

avast

Add avast...

Avast

Avast Decoded

Github (Avast)

Comment



- Microsoft's Threat Intelligence groups that they track
- Not as detailed as MISP/ETDA
- A few years ago they
  - Eg. Russia is 'Blizzard'
  - Private sector offenses
- They publish data that aims to map between Microsoft naming and other vendors on github
  - Lacks uuids, references and the rigor that has been put into say MISP/ETDA.
  - But this is on their radar – eg. Recent 'partnership' with CrowdStrike

mstic / PublicFeeds / ThreatActorNaming / MicrosoftMapping.json

Code

Blame

676 lines (676 loc) · 17.9 KB

```
165      },
166      {
167          "Threat actor name": "Hazel Sandstorm",
168          "Origin/Threat": "Iran",
169          "Other names": "EUROPIUM, HELIX KITTEN, COLBALT GYPSY, Crambus, OilRig, APT34"
170      },
171      {
172          "Threat actor name": "Heart Typhoon",
173          "Origin/Threat": "China",
174          "Other names": "HELIUM, AURORA PANDA, APT17, Hidden Lynx, ATG3, Red Typhon, KAOS, TG-8153, 9
175      },
176      {
177          "Threat actor name": "Hexagon Typhoon",
178          "Origin/Threat": "China",
179          "Other names": "HYDROGEN, NUMBERED PANDA, Calc Team, Red Anubis, APT12, DNS-Calculator, HORDE"
180      },

```

# Many vendors don't make it easy

- Not easy to find references for all of the vendor's named threat actors
- Requires trawling their sites.
- Some vendors get updated in MISP/ETDA etc quickly – others not..

# Some Stats

- MISP has about 850 Threat Actor groups,
  - With 1200 Threat Actor Aliases/Synonyms (eg. CozyBear is alias of APT29)
- MITRE has about 180 Threat Actor groups,
  - With 375 Threat Actor Aliases
- ETDA (ThaiCERT) has about 590 Threat Actor groups,
  - With 1190 Threat Actor Aliases
- MICROSOFT has about 135 Threat Actor groups in their github repo



# Vendors agreeing on Naming?

## The Newcomer's Guide to Cyber Threat Actor Naming



Florian Roth

Follow

5 min read · Mar 25, 2018



440



4



I was driven by a deep frustration when I started my public “APT Groups and Operations” spreadsheet in 2015. I couldn’t understand why I had to handle so many different names for one and the same threat actor.

# CrowdStrike and Microsoft Unite to Harmonize Cyber Threat Attribution

June 02, 2025 | Adam Meyers | Executive Viewpoint • Threat Hunting & Intel



## Introducing a collaborative reference guide to threat actors

Microsoft and CrowdStrike are [publishing the first version](#) of our joint threat actor mapping. It includes:

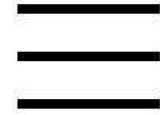
- A list of common actors tracked by Microsoft and CrowdStrike mapped by their respective taxonomies.
- Corresponding aliases from each group's taxonomy.

This reference guide serves as a starting point, a way to translate across naming systems so defenders can work faster and more efficiently, especially in environments where insights from multiple vendors are in play. This reference guide helps to:



- Joe Slowik h

“This is movement in a direction toward potential solutions. It is not a solution,” Slowik added. “If nothing else, it just highlights more of what the problem actually is, that we have to have these sort of one-off agreements between different companies to say, ‘OK, we’ll work through our lists and figure out where things are equal to each other.’”



- 
- Joe Slowik | “While it would be nice for industry to all come together mutually and agree on a way to do this, I don’t think it’s ever going to work,” Slowik said. “Organizations will continue to maintain their own naming and classification schema for the foreseeable future. I do not see that going away, irrespective of this effort and collaboration.”



# Tool Time!



- Wouldn't it be nice...
  - If there was something that could quickly
    - Lookup synonyms of a given threat actor name
    - Allow for wildcards or regular expressions – eg. APT-33 will match APT33
    - All you need is a web browser – or Commandline
  - Outputs data that is aggregated from all of these sources

# How does the tool work?

- On the backend – python code – which Gathers / updates data from:
  - MISP Threat Actor Cluster on GitHub
  - ETDA Threat Actor database
  - MITRE Attack Groups
  - Malpedia
  - Microsoft Threat Actors
  - Published websites
- Has aggregated data for 1160 Threat Actor Groups (with 2269 Actor Aliases)  
3429 in total!
- Enables searching this data for:
  - Threat Actor Names/Aliases
  - Descriptions
  - References

# When might this be useful?

- For example – when reading article referencing a threat actor
- Listening to a talk at Cyber Security conference
  - Want to quickly get more background on the Threat Actor
  - Other names/aliases
  - Or references to read
  - Tools / malware families used
- Even researchers searching for a new name for their new threat group!

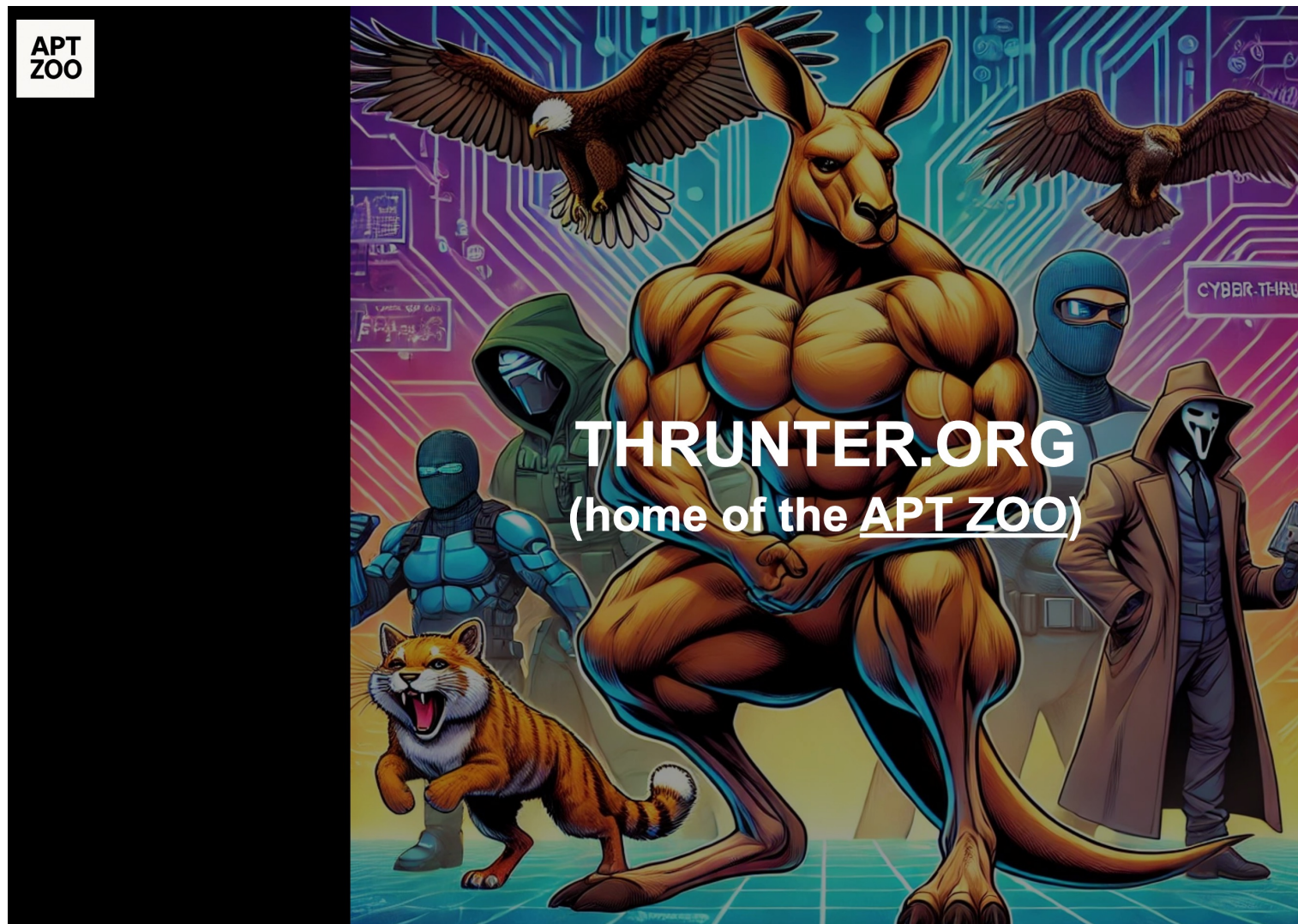
# Reality – not everyone wants to run my code

- Use the web interface: [thrunter.org](http://thrunter.org)
- Free to use Website:
  - simple to query and search
  - Regularly updated with data

# The “APT ZOO”

- <https://thrunter.org>

DEMO!





# DEMO

Demo Backup



APT  
ZOO



Demo Backup  
😊

# aptZoo - Threat Actor Search

Search Threat Actors Names and Aliases (display Aliases/Description/References):

MUSTA

MUSTANG PANDA  
Mustard Tempest

☐ Use Regex pattern in search

☐ Show related Malpedia Bibliographies

Search Descriptions / References and show matching Threat Actor information:

Search Options - choose one only:

- ☐ Search Descriptions of Threat Actors (eg. 'australia' will show threat actors whose description include 'Australia')
- ☐ Search References/URLs of Threat Actor Reports (eg. 'silentpush' will show all threat actors who have SilentPush reports published)

SearchReset options

Quick Threat Actor Alias lookup:

Demo Backup



## aptZoo - Threat Actor Search

Search Threat Actors Names and Aliases (display Aliases/Description/References):

FIN\d\$

Extra Search Options:

☒ Use Regex pattern in search

☐ Show related Malpedia Bibliographies

FIN\d\$

Search Descriptions / References and show matching Threat Actor information:

Search Options - choose one only:

☐ Search Descriptions of Threat Actors (eg. 'australia' will show threat actors whose description include 'Australia')

☐ Search References/URLs of Threat Actor Reports (eg. 'silentpush' will show all threat actors who have SilentPush reports published)

Search

Reset options

Quick Threat Actor Alias lookup:



Demo Backup  
😊

# Searching for Threat Actor info on 'FIN\d\$' (using regex):

Searched for "FIN\d\$": 6 Results Found: – FIN7, WOLF SPIDER, FIN6, FIN8, FIN5, FIN1

## Result 1. Match found for Threat Actor "FIN7"

**Threat Actor:**  
FIN7  
**Aliases:**  
Anunak  
APT-C-11  
ATK 32  
ATK32  
Calcium  
Carbanak  
Carbanak, Anunak  
CARBON SPIDER  
Coreid  
ELBRUS  
FIN7  
G0008  
G0046  
GOLD NIAGARA  
Gold Waterfall  
ITG14  
JokerStash  
Navigator  
Sangria Tempest  
TAG-CR1

### Description(s):

1. [ETDA] Carbanak is a threat group that mainly targets banks. It also refers to malware of the same name (Carbanak). It is sometimes referred to as {{FIN7}}, Carbanak malware and are therefore tracked separately.

(Kaspersky) From late 2013 onwards, several banks and financial institutions have been attacked by an unknown group of cybercriminals. In all these attacks, a state and the law enforcement agencies (LEAs) involved in the investigation, this could result in cumulative losses of up to 1 billion USD. The attacks are still active attacks. The motivation for the attackers, who are making use of techniques commonly seen in Advanced Persistent Threats (APTs), appears to be financial gain as suspected that the infected institutions were subjected to data exfiltration which could be used to facilitate banking communications with Microsoft Word 27. 24



Demo Backup  
😊

**Searching for Threat Actor info on 'FIN\d\$' (using regex):**

Searched for "FIN\d\$": 6 Results Found: – FIN7, WOLF SPIDER, FIN6, FIN8, FIN5, FIN1

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Anunak  
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Carbanak  
Carbanak, Anunak  
CARBON SPIDER  
Coreid  
ELBRUS  
FIN7  
G0008  
G0046  
GOLD NIAGARA  
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Demo Backup  
😊

Searching for Threat Actor info on 'MUSTANG PANDA'; will display any relevant Malpedia links :

Searched for "MUSTANG PANDA": 1 Results Found: – MUSTANG PANDA

Result 1. Match found for Threat Actor "MUSTANG PANDA"

Threat Actor:  
MUSTANG PANDA  
Aliases:  
BASIN  
BRONZE PRESIDENT  
Camaro Dragon  
Earth Preta  
HoneyMyte  
LuminousMoth  
Mustang Panda  
PKPLUG  
Polaris  
Red Lich  
RedDelta  
Stately Taurus  
TA416  
TANTALUM  
TEMP.HEX  
Twill Typhoon  
UNC1066  
VERTIGO PANDA

Description(s):

1. [ETDA] (Kaspersky) APT actors are known for the frequently targeted nature of their attacks. Typically, they will handpick a set of targets that in turn are handled with almost surgical vectors, malicious implants and payloads being tailored to the victims' identities or environment. It's not often we observe a large-scale attack conducted by actors fitting this profile being noisy, and thus putting the underlying operation at risk of being compromised by security products or researchers.

We recently came across unusual APT activity that exhibits the latter trait – it was detected in high volumes, albeit most likely aimed at a few targets of interest. This large-scale and observed in South East Asia and dates back to at least October 2020, with the most recent attacks seen around the time of writing. Most of the early sightings were in Myanmar, but it now much more active in the Philippines, where there are more than 10 times as many known targets.

Further analysis revealed that the underlying actor, which we dubbed LuminousMoth, shows an affinity to the {{Mustang Panda, Bronze President}} (HoneyMyte) group. This is evident in both connections, and the usage of similar TTPs to deploy the Cobalt Strike Beacon as a payload. In fact, our colleagues at ESET and Avast recently assessed that HoneyMyte was active in the same time and common occurrence in Myanmar of both campaigns could suggest that various TTPs of HoneyMyte may have been borrowed for the activity of LuminousMoth.

2. [THRUNTER.ORG] This threat actor targets nongovernmental organizations using Mongolian-themed lures for espionage purposes. In April 2017, CrowdStrike Falcon Intelligence observed a previously unattributed actor group with a Chinese nexus targeting a U.S.-based think tank. Further analysis revealed a wider campaign techniques, and procedures (TTPs). This adversary targets non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in general, but uses Mongolian language decoys and themes, suggesting this actor has a special intelligence on Mongolia. These campaigns involve the use of shared malware like Poison Ivy or PlugX. Recently, Falcon Intelligence observed new activity from MUSTANG PANDA, using a unique infection chain to target likely Mongolia-based victims. This newly observed activity uses a series of fileless, malicious implementations of legitimate tools to gain access to the targeted systems. Additionally, MUSTANG PANDA actors reused previously-observed legitimate domains to host files.

[CROWDSTRIKE] VERTIGO PANDA is China-nexus adversary that has likely been active since at least mid-2020 as a discrete operational group separate from-but adjacent to-MUSTANG PANDA. Threat Actor PANDA has targeted defense and government sector organizations worldwide with an emphasis on Europe, as well as likely targeting religious sector organizations and the Vatican.

3. [MITRE] [Mustang Panda] (<https://attack.mitre.org/groups/G0129>) is a China-based cyber espionage threat actor that was first observed in 2017 but may have been conducting operations since 2015. Pandal (<https://attack.mitre.org/groups/G0129>) has targeted government entities, nonprofits, religious, and other non-governmental organizations in the U.S., Europe, Mongolia, Myanmar, Palau, and Taiwan.

Searching for Threat Actor info on 'MUSTANG PANDA'; will display any relevant Malpedia links :

Searched for "MUSTANG PANDA": 1 Results Found: - MUSTANG PANDA

Result 1. Match found for Threat Actor "MUSTANG PANDA"

Demo Backup



Threat Actor:  
MUSTANG PANDA  
Aliases:  
BASIN  
BRONZE PRESIDENT  
Camaro Dragon  
Earth Preta  
HoneyMyte  
LuminousMoth  
Mustang Panda  
PKPLUG  
Polaris  
Red Lich  
RedDelta  
Stately Taurus  
TA416  
TANTALUM  
TEMP.HEX  
Twill Typhoon  
UNC1066  
VERTIGO PANDA

Description(s):

1. [ETDA] (Kaspersky vectors, malicious i being noisy, and thu

We recently came acr observed in South Ea much more active in

Further analysis rev connections, and the time and common occu

2. [THRUNTER.ORG] Th In April 2017, Crowd techniques, and proc intelligence on Mong Recently, Falcon Int fileless, malicious

[CROWDSTRIKE] VERTIG PANDA has targeted d

3. [MITRE] [Mustang Pandal([References:

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## Demo Backup

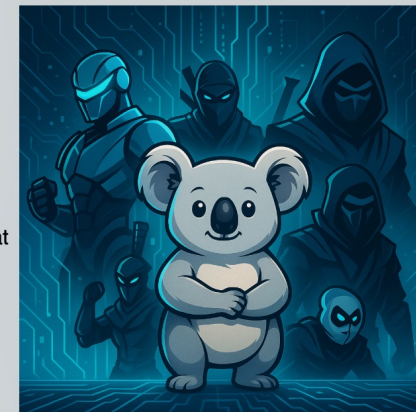
- 😊

If you are a vendor  
- Perhaps check your  
Next Threat actor name  
Isn't taken!

## aptZoo - List of All 3429 Known Threat Actors and Aliases/Synonyms

The following list includes all of the 3429 Threat Actor names and their aliases that aptZoo references.

It might be useful; perhaps for when you are considering your naming your next tracked threat group.



```
Daggerfly
Stealth Mango and Tangelo
05716nnm
0bulk
0bulk Psyche Evolution R4
0bulk Psych Evolution R4
0ktapus
0mid16B
1.php Group
1937CN
3lv4n
4H Crew
4HCrew
5BIRD
5MRBID
8220 Gang
8220 Mining Group
8BASE
@elvan_tarak
[Vault 7/8]
a11chemist
A1Lock
a2019
a2022
```

# How does the tool work again?

- On the backend – it Gathers data from:
  - MISP Threat Actor Cluster on GitHub
  - ETDA Threat Actor database
  - MITRE Attack Groups
  - Malpedia
  - Microsoft Threat Actors
  - Thrunter.org
  - Published websites
- Enables searching this data for:
  - Threat Actor Names/Aliases
  - Descriptions
  - References

# Additional Features

- You can query your own repository!
- You may have good reason to lookup your own Threat Actor repository:
  - Perhaps you have internal naming for threat actors you track?
    - Referencing internal / non-published documents?
- Or you can't wait for MISP/MITRE/ETDA/Malpedia etc to update?
- You can add your own repository – where you add info of interest
- Tool will examine MISP/MITRE/Malpedia/ETDA data and merge with your own repository




Why you might want  
your own TA repository:


For example:

Reading an interesting blog:  
SilentPush discovered a new  
threat actor: 'IMP-1G'

This Threat Actor is so new –  
it's not in MISP/Malpedia  
– you can add your own  
definition in your local repo.

October 10, 2024

 SILENT PUSH



**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Silent Push Threat Analysts have developed a method for locating and tracking the deployment of SMS phishing domains – a.k.a. “smishing” – from a previously unknown threat actor, who we are designating **IMP-1G**.

Or tracking  
unpublished threat  
Actors

- IRON KANGAROO?





Or tracking  
unpublished threat  
Actors

- Or KARMA KOALA?



Or for tracking your commercial Cyber Threat Intel

- Keep track of relevant links to reports in their portal

# More features

- Works when you are offline/airgapped network
  - Not everyone is connected to the internet in real time...
  - Don't have to worry about your queries being tracked

# Other Lookup tools

- MISP has some software:
  - <https://github.com/MISP/threat-actor-intelligence-server>
  - A simple ReST server to lookup threat actors (by name, synonym or UUID) and return the corresponding MISP galaxy information about the known threat actors.
    - Has a number of limitations – not simple to install but may be useful for some
- Malpedia has a nice web interface:  
<https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de>
- ORKL.eu is also great



# Important!

- There are multiple names for different threat actors
- Threat actors can evolve and are fluid – members can work in different groups
- Attribution is based on different sets of telemetry - end up with multiple names for what seems to be the same threat groups.
- Important to remember - Threat groups are fluid and they evolve, they are rarely 1:1
- Threat Actor overlaps include malware samples, tools, commands, infrastructure, TTPs.

# Important!

- Sean Sullivan from F-Secure once said:

“Threat Actor attribution/research is like a being a palaeontologist who has found some bones of a dinosaur:

Everyone may have a bone,  
But no one has the full skeleton”

# Future Work cont..

- Malware family / tooling lookup:
  - Eg. IcedID – malware typically used by threat actor LUNAR Spider
  - Malware families suffer the same problem as Threat actors
- Add more good data sources
  - Alienvault, Automating Vendor naming scraping
- Improving the data
  - lots of old reports – links are now dead
  - Eg. fireeye.com's APT reports

# Challenges

- Keeping this updated
- Automated a lot of it.
  - MISP/ETDA/Malpedia/MITRE are more straightforward
- Some other sources are more manual

# Avast (and Gen's) mission



- Two years ago - Avast joined with NortonLifelock to become Gen Digital – the new name
- Still honoring the original Avast mission:
  - “Everyone has the right to have Free Cyber Security”
- We have a big responsibility – over 500 million users
- Keen to help CERTs/LE/partners
- Have helped many people with ransomware infections
- Some of our success stories are public:
  - others not....

# Some success stories:

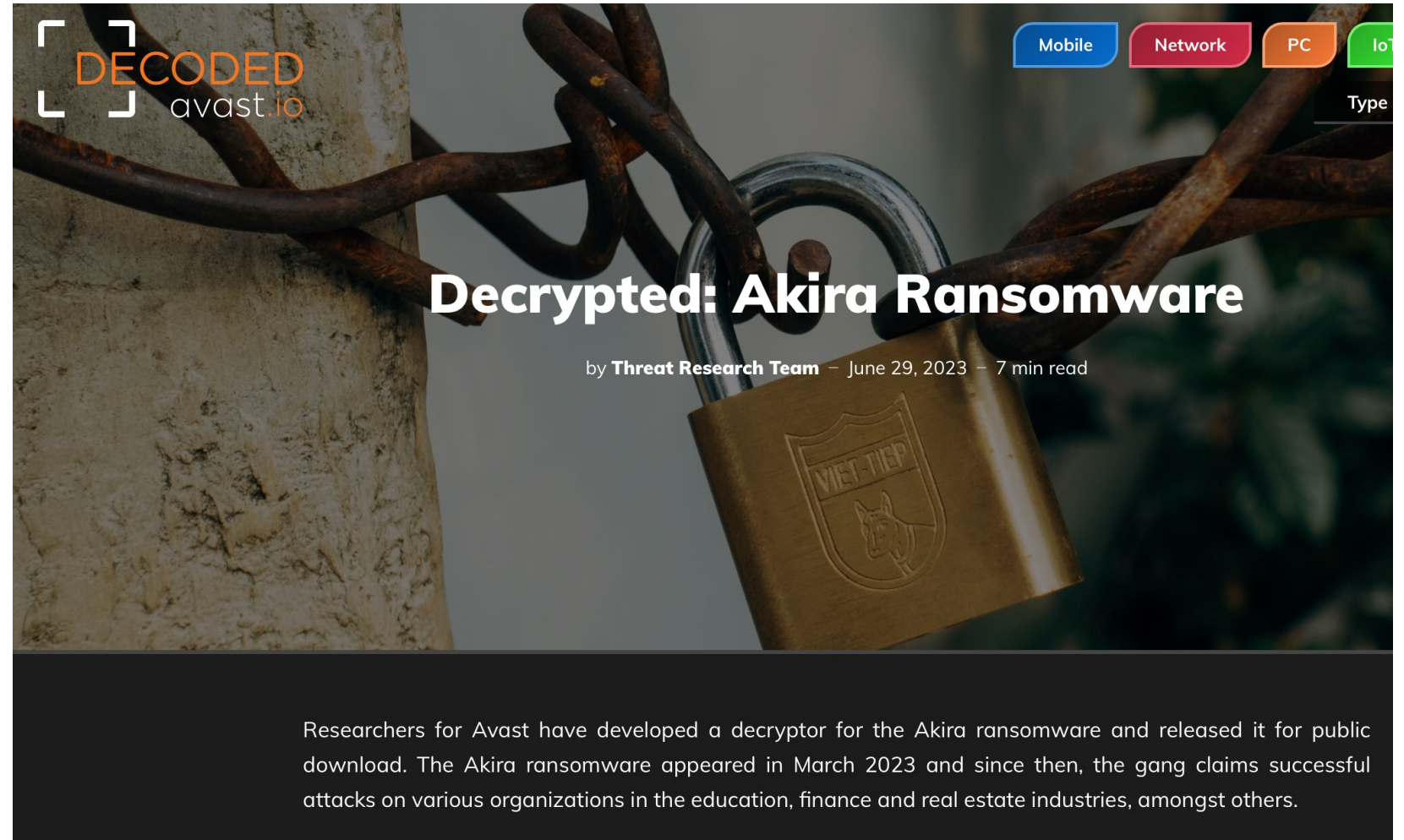
- Bian Lian ransomware:





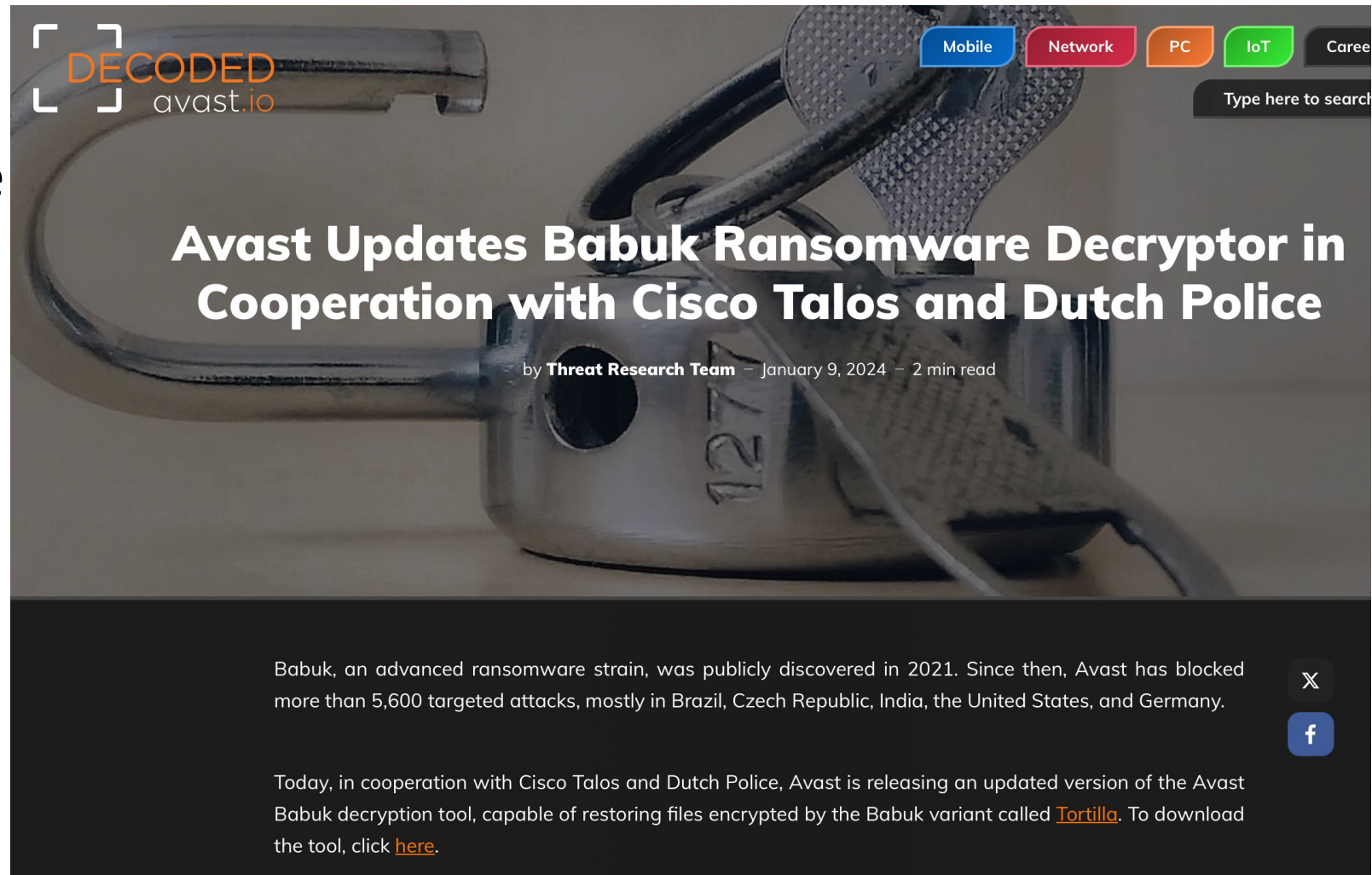
# Some successes:

- Akira Ransomware:



# Some successes:

- Babuk Ransomware



# Some successes:

- Rhysida Ransomware





# Some successes:

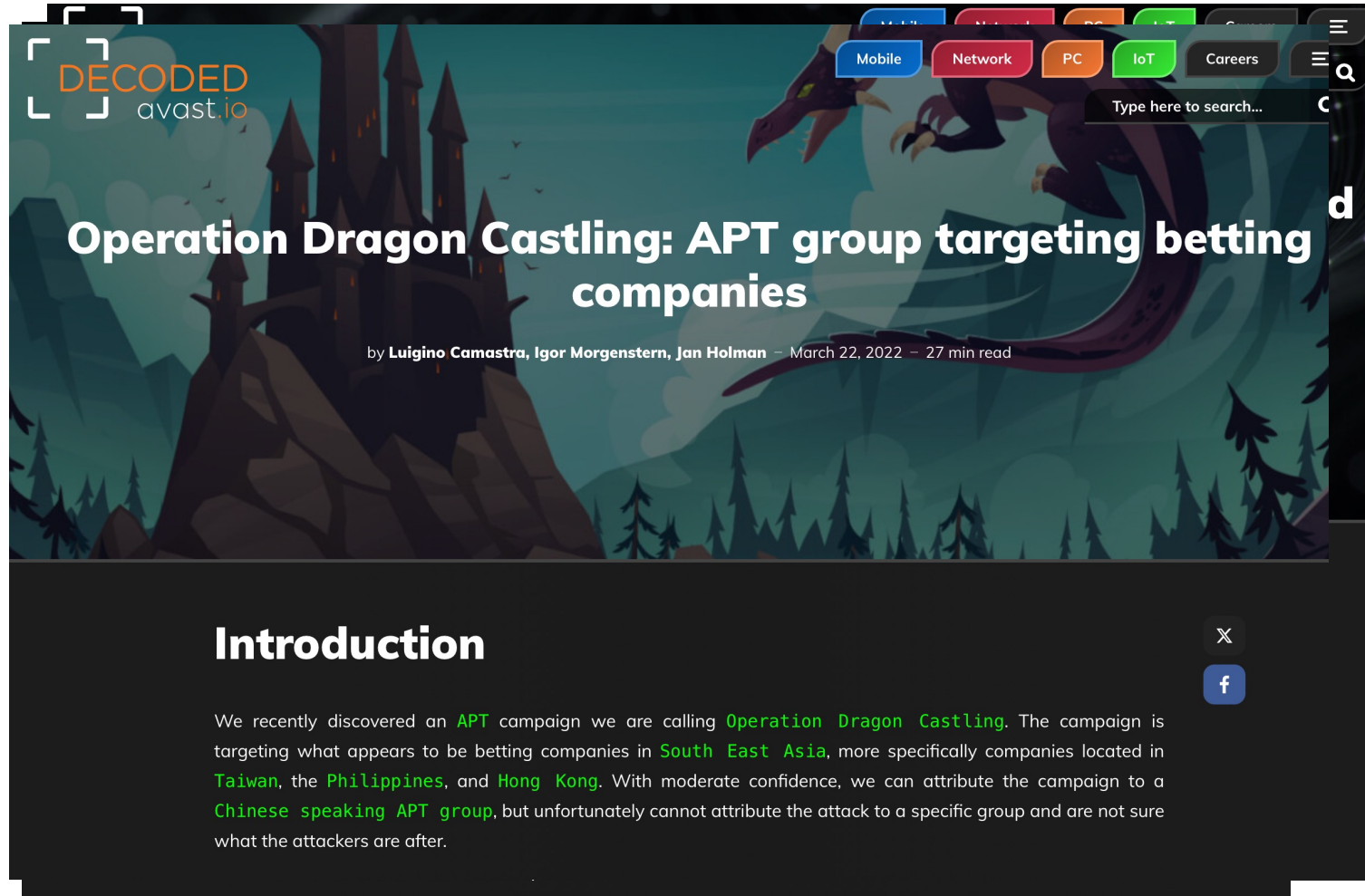
- HomuWitch Ransomware



# Avast (and Gen Digital's) mission

- Other successful tools are not shared openly...
- Why? We don't want to alert the Threat Actors about weaknesses in their Ransomware
- Perhaps we can help....

# Sometimes we share success stories





# But not everything can be shared in this way

- Typically we contact a CERT
- Or use contacts in FIRST or Trusted Introducers



# Always happy to help

- If you have malware you are not sure about
- Or you're unlucky enough to get ransomware/wipers deployed
- Contact me: LinkedIn/Signal/Keybase/PGP/FIRST/Email
- Slides/code: [github.com/forensicdave](https://github.com/forensicdave)

Check out the  
APTZOO:

[thrunker.org](https://thrunker.org)

